Financial Statements – Modified Cash Basis

June 30, 2022 and 2021

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Directors Delta Mu Delta Honor Society

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Delta Mu Delta Honor Society (a Pennsylvania not-for-profit corporation) (the "Organization"), which comprise the statements of assets, liabilities, and net assets – modified cash basis as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of support, revenue and expenses – modified cash basis for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the assets, liabilities and net assets of Delta Mu Delta Honor Society as of June 30, 2022 and 2021 and its support, revenue and expenses for the years then ended in accordance with the modified basis of accounting described in Note B.

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

## **Report on Summarized Comparative Data**

We have previously audited the Delta Mu Delta Honor Society 2021 financial statements which were prepared on a modified cash basis of accounting, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated October 21, 2021. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021 is consistent in all material respects, with the audited financial statement from which it has been derived.



Delta Mu Delta Honor Society Page Two

# **Basis of Accounting**

We draw attention to Note B of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The Organization has also made the decision not to present Statements of Functional Expenses. Our opinion is not modified with respect to these matters.

Barnes, Givens & Barnes Ltd.

Mount Prospect, Illinois November 8, 2022

Statements of Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets - Modified Cash Basis June 30, 2022

(With Comparative Totals for 2021)

	General	Scholarship	June	30,		
	Fund	Fund	2022	2021		
	<u>A</u>	<u>SSETS</u>				
Cash and cash equivalents Investments Security deposit	\$ 202,292 969,670 2,250	\$ - 995,901 -	\$ 202,292 1,965,571 2,250	\$ 242,523 1,956,192 2,250		
Total Assets	\$ 1,174,212	\$ 995,901	\$ 2,170,113	\$ 2,200,965		
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS						
Liabilities						
Accounts payable	\$ 4,602	\$	\$ 4,602	\$ 6,256		
Net Assets Net assets without donor						
restrictions- Undesignated	1,105,326	_	1,105,326	1,063,333		
Board designated	56,847	541,077	597,924	669,701		
Net assets with donor	,	,	,	ŕ		
restrictions	7,437	454,824	462,261	461,675		
Total Net Assets	1,169,610	995,901	2,165,511	2,194,709		
Total Liabilities and Net						
Assets	\$ 1,174,212	\$ 995,901	\$ 2,170,113	\$ 2,200,965		

Statements of Support, Revenue and Expenses - Modified Cash Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022
(With Comparative Totals for 2021)

	Net Assets Without Donor	Net Assets With Donor	June	30
	Restrictions	Restrictions	2022	2021
Support and Revenue				
Membership dues	\$ 399,450	\$ -	\$ 399,450	\$ 452,498
Fees	3,500	-	3,500	3,000
Contributions	-	8,449	8,449	19,395
Investment income (loss)	(145,797)	-	(145,797)	262,921
Chapter services	88,907	-	88,907	91,184
Royalties, merchandise				
sales and other	34,702	-	34,702	35,907
PPP SBA Grant	-	-	-	48,100
Net assets released from				
restriction	7,863	(7,863)		
Total Support and Revenue	388,625	586	389,211	913,005
Expenses				
Chapter	11,454	-	11,454	25,314
Scholarships	73,863	-	73,863	90,500
General operating	298,724	-	298,724	307,013
Travel and meeting	25,802	-	25,802	1,856
Printing and publishing	8,566		8,566	7,020
Total Expenses	418,409		418,409	431,703
Increase (Decrease) in Net				
Assets	(29,784)	586	(29,198)	481,302
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	1,733,034	461,675	2,194,709	1,713,407
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 1,703,250	\$ 462,261	\$ 2,165,511	\$ 2,194,709

Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

### Note A – Organization and Nature of Activities

Delta Mu Delta Honor Society (the "Organization") is a not-for-profit organization whose purposes are to promote higher scholarship in education for business and to recognize and reward scholastic attainment in business subjects. After 1992, all new chapters entering the Organization must have their business program accredited by the Accreditation Council for Business Schools and Programs. The Organization's primary source of revenue is from member dues and chapter services. Delta Mu Delta Honor Society also receives support from contributions and from the sale of various related organizational merchandise.

### **Note B – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

### Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Organization have been prepared on the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Modifications to the cash basis of accounting include recording investments at fair value and accounts payable.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and activities and the related disclosures at the date of the financial statements and during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

## Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash equivalents are considered to be highly liquid depository accounts with a maturity of less than one year. Deposits held in all non-interest bearing transactional bank accounts and interest-bearing accounts are aggregated by entity and are fully insured up to \$250,000.

#### Fair Value of Financial Instruments

FASB ASC Topic 820, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures, defines fair value as a market-based measurement, not an entity-specific measurement. The objective of a fair value measurement is to estimate the price at which an orderly transaction to sell an asset or to transfer a liability would take place between market participants at the measurement date under current market conditions (that is, an exit price at the measurement date from the perspective of a market participant that holds the assets or owes the liability). A fair value measurement assumes that the transaction to sell an asset or to transfer a liability occurs either in the principal market (or in its absence, the most advantageous market) for the asset or liability.

Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

# Note B – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

### Fair Value of Financial Instruments (continued)

For some assets and liabilities, observable market transactions or market information may be available. For other assets and liabilities, observable market transactions and market information may not be available. When a price for an identical asset or liability is not observable, the Organization measures fair value using other valuation techniques which maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. Because fair value is a market-based measurement, it is measured using the assumptions that market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, including assumptions about risk. As a result, the Organization's intent to hold an asset or settle or otherwise fulfill a liability is not relevant when measuring fair value.

## Revenue Recognition

The Organization records revenue when cash is received for contributions and membership dues, even though the membership period is a lifetime membership.

### Net Assets

Net assets, revenues, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor or grantor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions – Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor (or certain grantor) restrictions. The governing board has designated, from net assets without donor restrictions, net assets for an operating reserve and board-designated endowment.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions – Net assets subject to donor (or certain grantor) imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Donor-imposed restrictions are released when a restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose for which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both.

Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

### **Note B – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

## Prior Year Summarized Information

The financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the Organization's financial statements as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, from which the summarized information was derived.

### Functional Allocation of Expenses

In the Statement of Revenue and Expenses – Modified Cash Basis, all expenses are allocated to the appropriate programs and supporting services on the basis of actual expense. Certain expenses that are joint among all programs are allocated evenly across all of the programs.

### New Accounting Standards

In February 2016, FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, Leases (Topic 842), to increase the transparency and comparability about leases among entities. The new guidance requires lessees to recognize a lease liability and a corresponding lease asset for virtually all lease contracts. It also requires additional disclosures about leasing arrangements. ASU No. 2016-02, as amended by ASU No. 2019-10, is effective for nonpublic entities for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2020 and interim periods within fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2021. ASU No. 2016-02 originally specified a modified retrospective transition method which requires the entity to initially apply the new leases standard at the beginning of the earliest period presented in the financial statements. In July 2018, FASB issued ASU No. 2018-11, Leases (Topic 842): Targeted Improvements, providing a second optional transition method which allows the entity to apply the new standard at the adoption date and recognize a cumulative-effect adjustment to the opening balance of retained earnings in the period of adoption. Management is currently assessing the impact of this new standard.

#### COVID-19 Impact

Management has evaluated the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic and have concluded that the net effect on the Organization's financial position, results of its operations and cash flows wasn't significantly adversely affected. Management considers the membership base to be strong and dedicated, which allowed the Organization to adapt and manage through the COVID-19 pandemic.

Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

# **Note C - Income Taxes**

The Organization is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. However, income from certain activities not directly related to the Organization's tax-exempt purpose is subject to taxation as unrelated business income. In addition, the Organization qualifies for the charitable contribution deduction under Section 170(b)(1)(A) and has been classified as an organization other than a private foundation under Section 509(a)(2).

The Organization files Form 990, Return of Organization Exempt from Income Tax with the Federal government. Management has determined that the Organization has no income tax liability as of June 30, 2022. The Organization has evaluated its tax positions and determined it has no uncertain tax positions at June 30, 2022. The Organization's 2019-2021 tax years are open for examination by the IRS. Should the Organization's tax-exempt status be challenged in the future, all years since inception could be subject to review by the IRS.

# Note D – Fair Value of Investments

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. Fair value focuses on the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability regardless of whether an observable liquid marked price exist (exit price). The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements).

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC Topic 820 are described as follows:

- Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Organization has the ability to access.
- Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include:
  - o Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
  - o Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
  - o Inputs other than quoted prices which are observable for the asset or liability;
  - o Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially for full term of the asset or liability.

• Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

### Note D – Fair Value of Investments (continued)

Each asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input which is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques utilized should maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at June 30, 2022.

<u>Mutual Funds</u> — Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Organization are open-ended mutual funds which are registered with the SEC. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Organization are deemed to be actively traded.

<u>Corporate Bonds</u> – Valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities. This includes basing value on yield currently available on comparable securities of issues with similar credit ratings.

The methods described above could produce fair value calculations which may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Organization's management believes that the valuation methods used are appropriate and consistent with those utilized by other market participants, the implementation of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of the Organization's investment portfolio might result in different fair value measurements at report date.

The Organization invests in various types of investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the value of the portfolio will occur in the near term (1 year) and such changes could materially affect the Organization's investments and the amounts reported in the accompanying statement of financial position.

The following table set forth, by level within the fair value hierarchy, the Organization's assets at fair value as of June 30, 2022 and 2021

Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

# Note D - Fair Value of Investments (continued)

As of June 30, 2022, the Organization's investments were classified as follows based on fair value:

<u>Assets</u>	Level 1	]	Level 2	Lev	el 3		Total
General Fund	_						_
Money market	\$ 287,961	\$	-	\$	-	\$	287,961
Mutual funds	-		418,280		-		418,280
Exchange-traded product			263,429				263,429
Total general fund	\$ 287,961	\$	681,709	\$		\$	969,670
Scholarship Fund							
Money market	\$ 180,437	\$	-	\$	-	\$	180,437
Mutual funds	-		602,510		-		602,510
Exchange-traded product	-		164,784		-		164,784
Corporate bonds	 		48,170				48,170
Total scholarship fund	\$ 180,437	\$	815,464	\$			\$ 995,901
Total	\$ 468,398	\$ 1	,497,173	\$		\$ 1	1,965,571

As of June 30, 2021, the Organization's investments were classified as follows based on fair value:

<u>Assets</u>	 Level 1	I	Level 2	Lev	el 3		Total
General Fund							
Money market	\$ 181,360	\$	-	\$	-	\$	181,360
Mutual funds	-		435,024		-		435,024
Exchange-traded product	 		277,579				277,579
Total general fund	\$ 181,360	\$	712,603	\$		\$	893,963
Scholarship Fund							
Money market	\$ 158,263	\$	-	\$	-	\$	158,263
Mutual funds	-		636,883		-		636,883
Exchange-traded product	-		188,474		-		188,474
Corporate bonds	 		78,609				78,609
Total scholarship fund	\$ 158,263	_\$	903,966	\$		\$1	1,062,229
Total	\$ 339,623	\$ 1	,616,569	\$	_	\$ 1	1,956,192

Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

# Note D - Fair Value of Investments (continued)

The Organization holds the following investments which are stated at fair market value:

	As of June	30, 2022	As of June 30, 2021			
	Market	Original	Market	Original		
	Value	Cost	Value	Cost		
General Fund						
Money market	\$ 287,961	\$ 287,961	\$ 181,360	\$ 181,360		
Mutual funds	418,280	425,444	435,024	387,052		
Exchange-traded product	263,429	191,407	277,579	175,825		
Total general fund	\$ 969,670	\$ 904,812	\$ 893,963	\$ 744,237		
Scholarship Fund						
Money market	\$ 180,437	\$ 180,437	\$ 158,263	\$ 158,263		
Mutual funds	602,510	583,566	636,883	551,895		
Exchange-traded product	164,784	102,998	188,474	97,902		
Corporate bonds	48,170	50,004	78,609	80,004		
Total scholarship fund	\$ 995,901	\$ 917,005	\$ 1,062,229	\$ 888,064		
_						
Total	\$ 1,965,571	\$ 1,821,817	\$1,956,192	\$ 1,632,301		

At June 30, 2022 and 2021, the following schedule summarizes the investment activity for all investments for the year:

Investment Income (Loss)	2022	2021
Interest and dividends Net unrealized and realized gain (loss) Advisory fees	\$ 50,161 (181,261) (14,697)	\$ 33,024 241,549 (11,652)
Total Investment Income	\$(145,797)	\$ 262,921

Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

### Note E – Leases

The Organization leases its office space and certain equipment. Rent expense was \$28,080 and \$27,360 for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

The estimated future minimum rental and lease obligation for the succeeding years under non-cancelable operating leases in effect as of June 30, 2022 are as follows:

Year Ended June 30,		
2023		\$ 32,178
2024		3,378
2025	_	3,378
	_	
	_	\$ 38,934

# Note F – Marketing Agreements

Effective August 1, 2021, the Organization renewed its agreement with GEICO, an insurance company, whereby the Organization's members are offered coverage at discounted rates. The new agreement is for a three-year term and GEICO agrees to pay the Organization a fee of \$20,000 each contract year in sponsorship of the Organization.

### Note G – Service Agreements

On April 1, 2020, the Organization has entered into an agreement with Award Concepts, Inc. to provide the Organization's jewelry, branded items, regalia and membership fulfillment requirements. The Organization will be paid a royalty for all products processed by Award Concepts. This agreement is in effect until March 31, 2023.

## Note H - Paycheck Protection Program Loan

On July 7, 2020, the Organization was granted a loan from the First National Bank of Ottawa in the aggregate amount of \$48,100, pursuant to the Paycheck Protection Program (the "PPP") under Division A, Title I of the CARES Act, which was enacted March 27, 2020. Funds from the loan were used specifically for payroll costs and the Organization used the entire loan amount for qualifying expenses. Under the terms of the PPP, certain amounts of the loan may be forgiven if they are used for qualifying expenses as described in the CARES Act. On February 26, 2021, the Organization was granted full forgiveness for this loan and have recorded \$48,100 as a PPP SBA Grant on the Statement of Revenue and Expenses – Modified Cash Basis.

Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2022 and 2021

# Note I—Liquidity and Availability of Financial Assets

The following reflects the Organization's financial assets as of the statement of financial position date, reduced by amounts not available for general use because of contractual or donor-imposed restrictions within one year of the statement of financial position date. Amounts available include donor restricted amounts that are available for general expenditure in the following year. Amounts not available include amounts with donor-imposed purpose and time restrictions.

	2022	2021
Financial assets, at year-end:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 202,292	\$ 242,523
Investments	1,965,571	1,956,192
Less contractual or donor-imposed restrictions:		
Donor restrictions for specific purposes	(7,437)	(12,300)
Donor restricted endowment	(454,824)	(449,375)
Board designated for specific purposes	(597,924)	(669,701)
Financial assets available to meet cash needs		
for general expenditure within one year	\$ 1,107,678	\$ 1,067,339

### **Note J – Donated Services**

No amounts have been reflected in the financial statements for donated services inasmuch as no objective basis is available to measure the value of such services; however, a substantial number of volunteers have donated significant amounts of their time in the Organization's program and support service.

### Note K – Subsequent Events

The Organization's operations may be affected by continuing outbreaks of the coronavirus disease (COVID-19), which was declared a pandemic by the World Health Organization in March 2020. The ultimate disruption which may be caused by an outbreak is uncertain; however, it may result in disruption to the Organization's donors and revenue streams (including attendance of future events), and a decline in value of the Organization's marketable securities.

Other than the matters noted above, the Organization has determined that no material events or transactions occurred subsequent to June 30, 2022 and through the date of the independent auditor's report, the date the financial statements were available for issuance, that would require adjustments to and/or additional disclosure to the financial statements